

FIG. 1

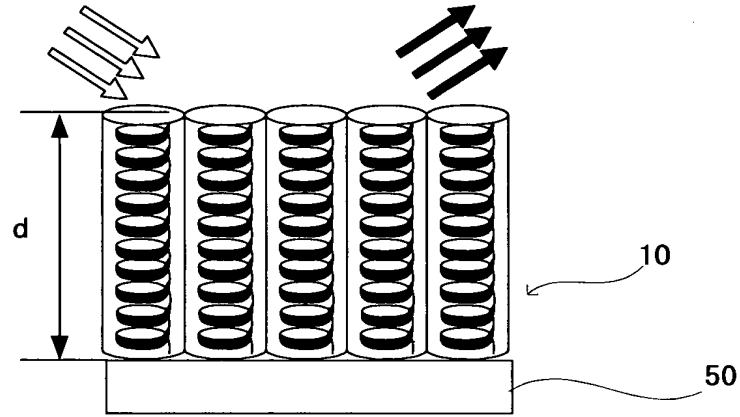


FIG. 2

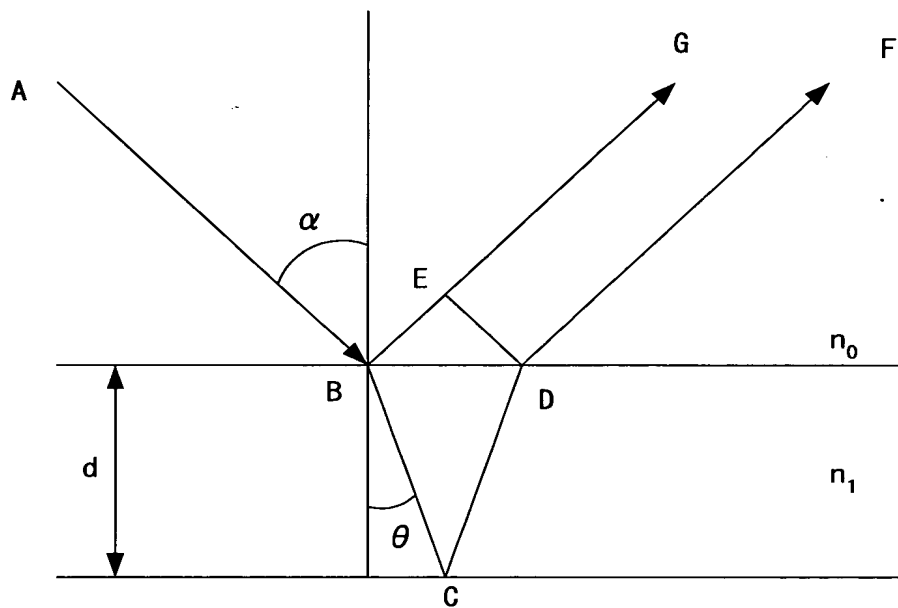


FIG. 3

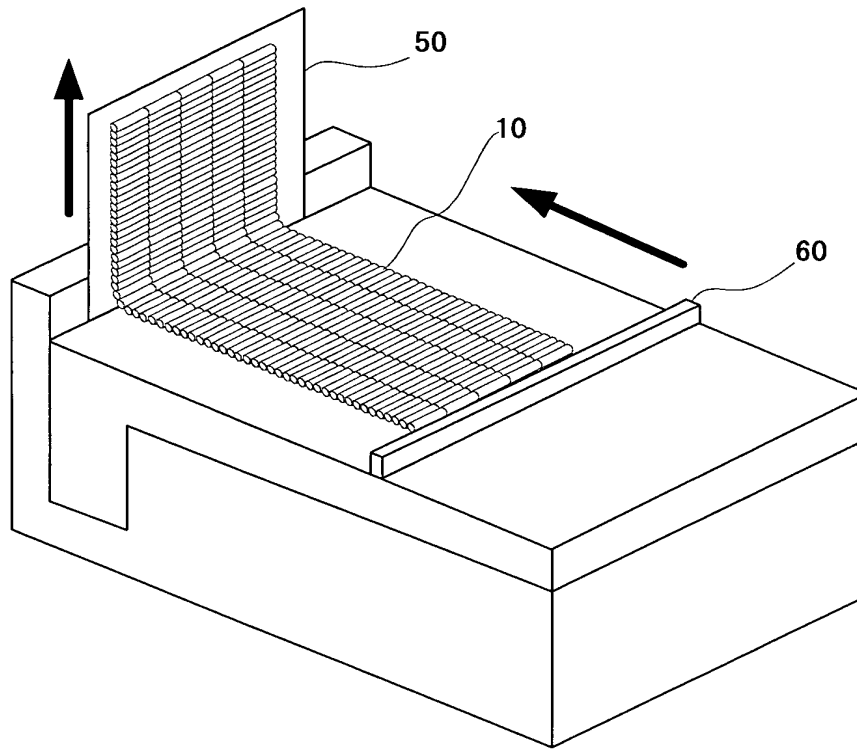


FIG. 4

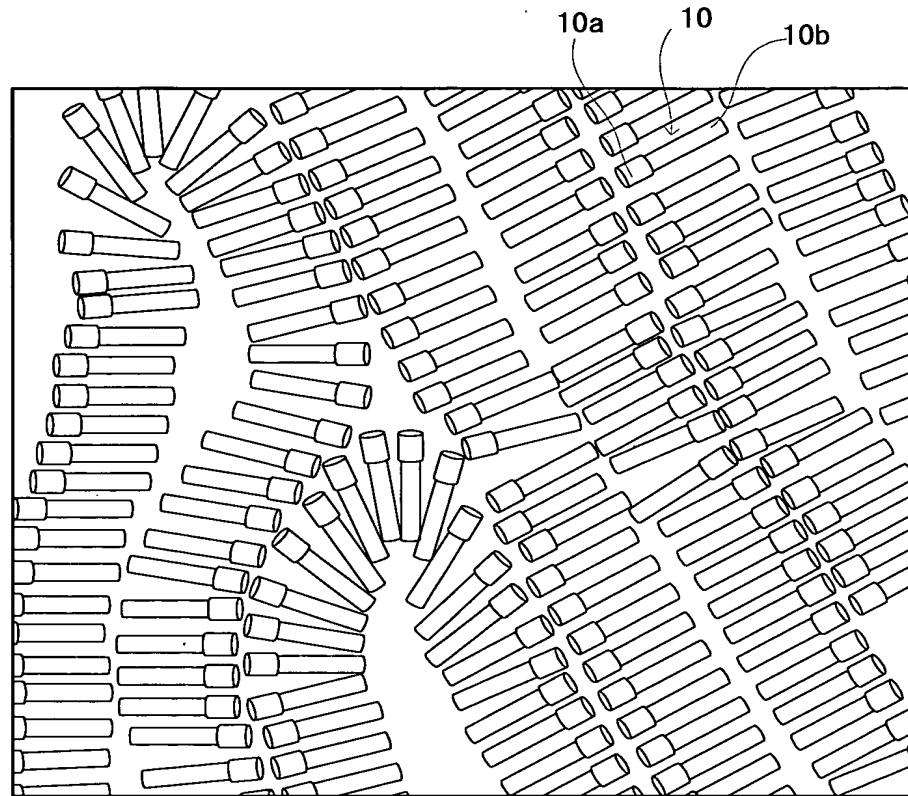


FIG. 5A

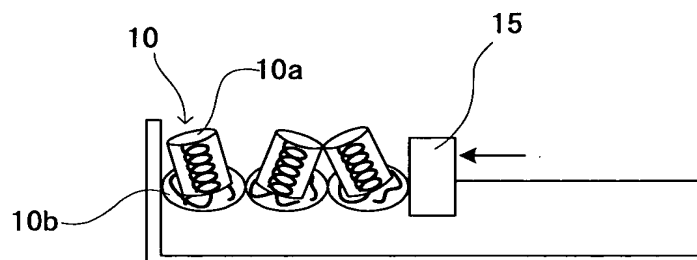


FIG. 5B

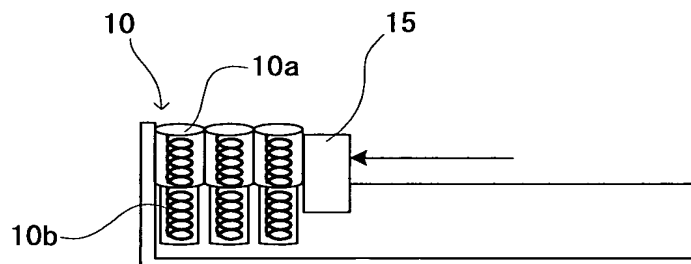


FIG. 6

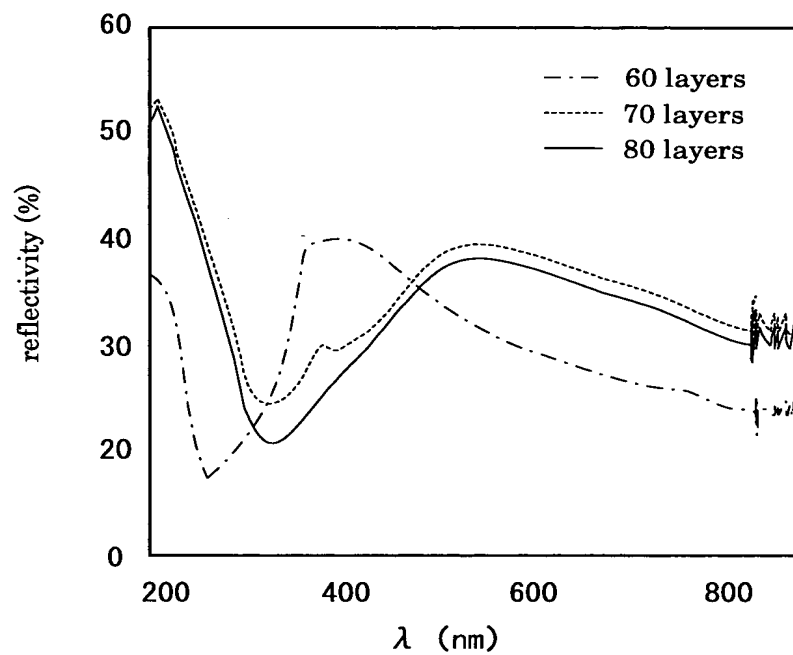


FIG. 7

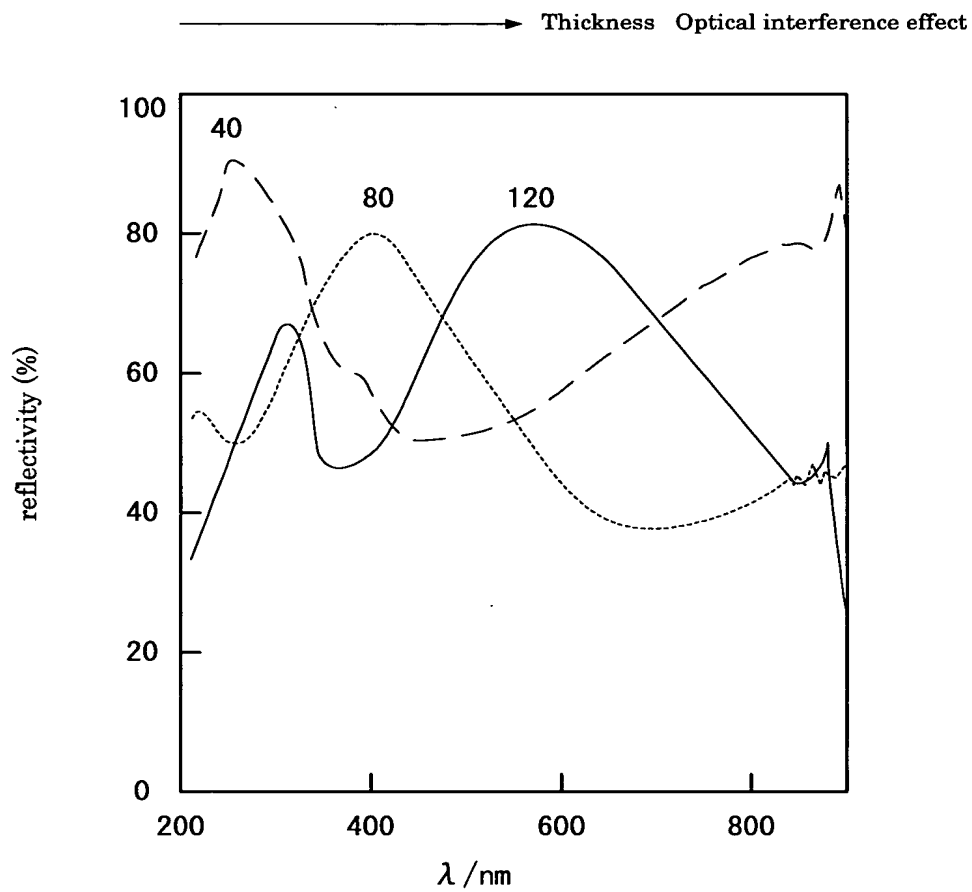


FIG. 8

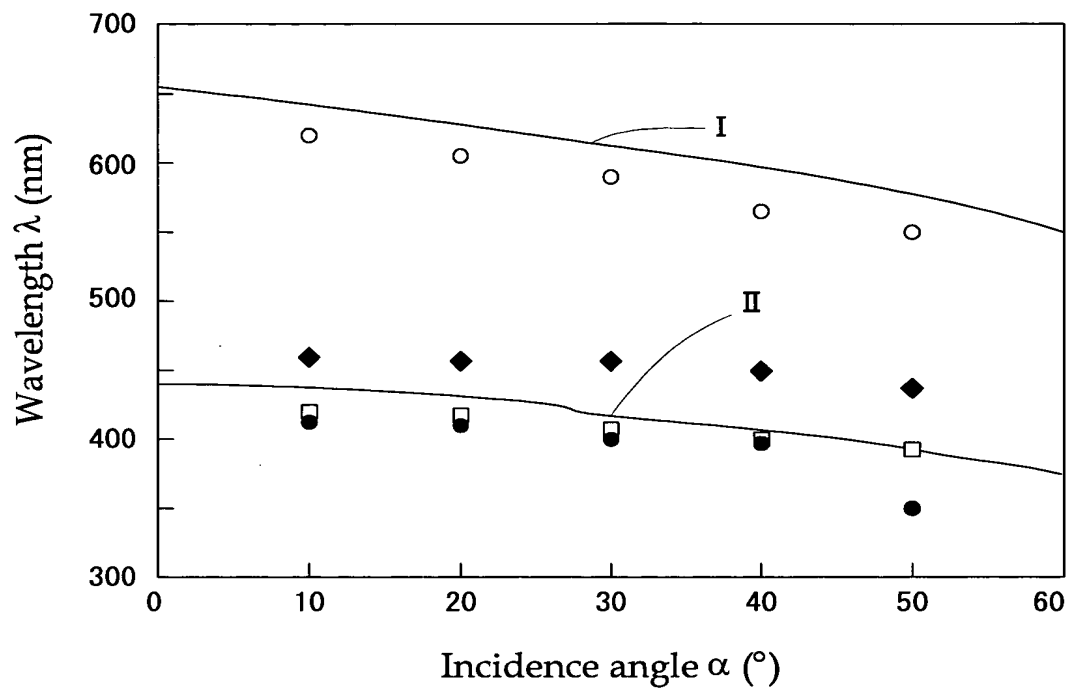


FIG. 9

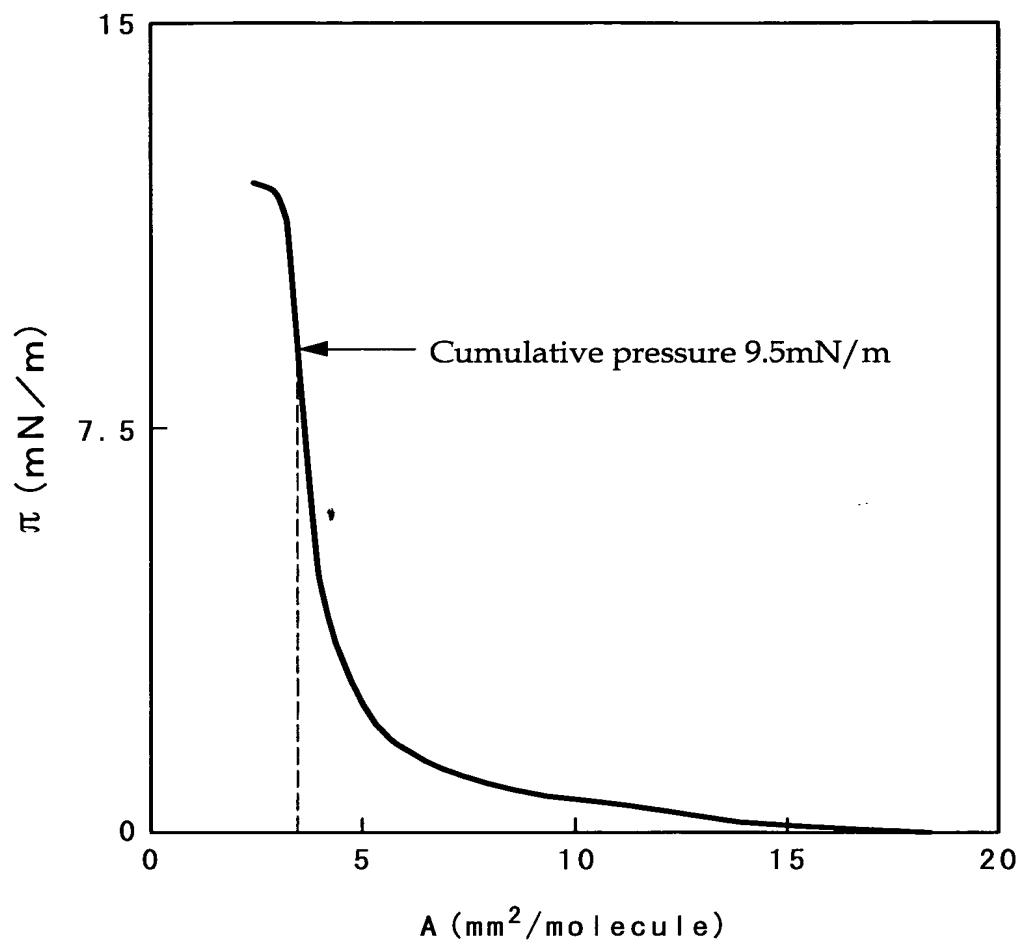


FIG. 10

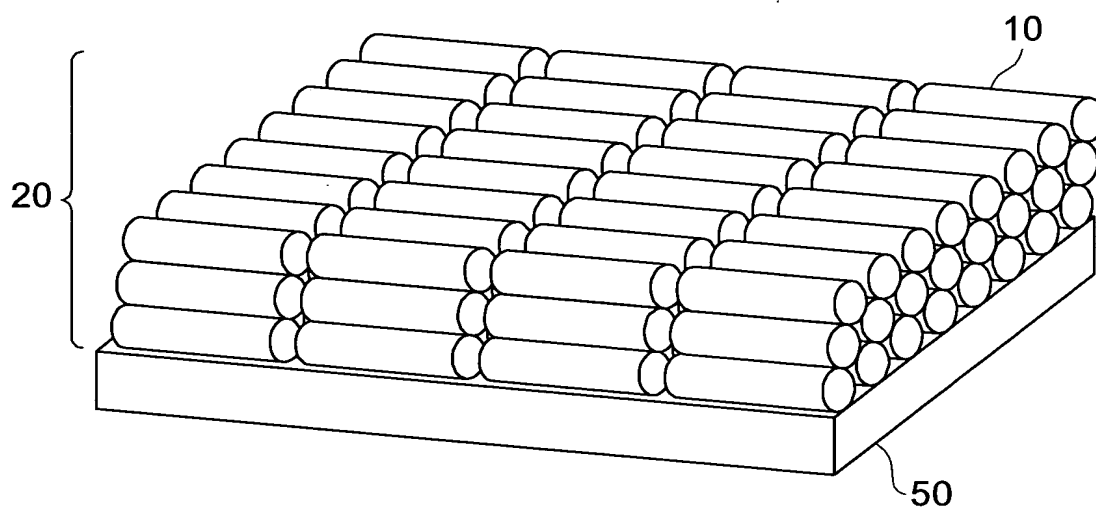
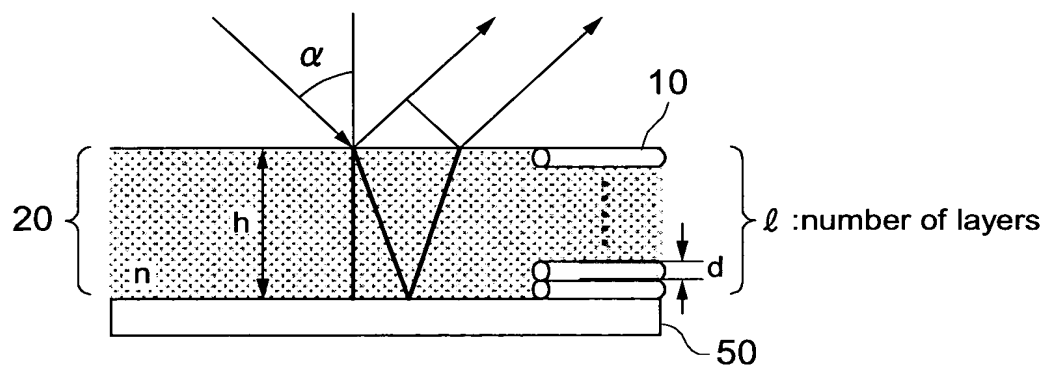


FIG. 11



(emphasized)

$$\lambda = \frac{2h}{m} \sqrt{n^2 - \sin^2 \alpha} = \frac{2d \cdot \ell}{m} \sqrt{n^2 - \sin^2 \alpha} \quad (m=1,2,3 \dots)$$

(enfeebled)

$$\lambda = \frac{4h}{2m-1} \sqrt{n^2 - \sin^2 \alpha} = \frac{4d \cdot \ell}{2m-1} \sqrt{n^2 - \sin^2 \alpha}$$

FIG. 12A

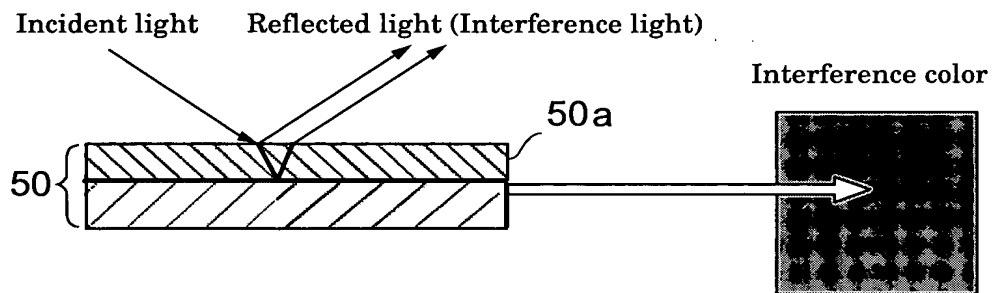


FIG. 12B

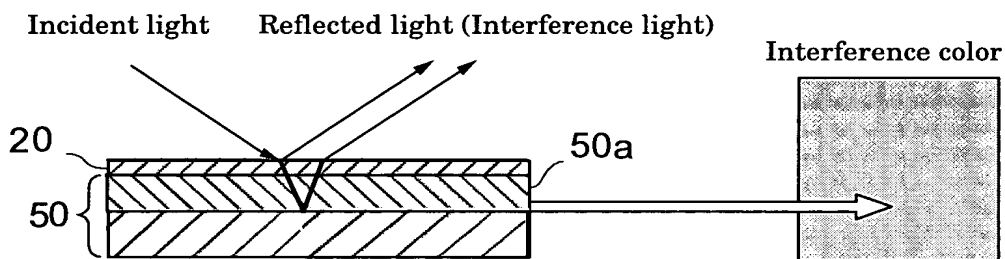


FIG. 13

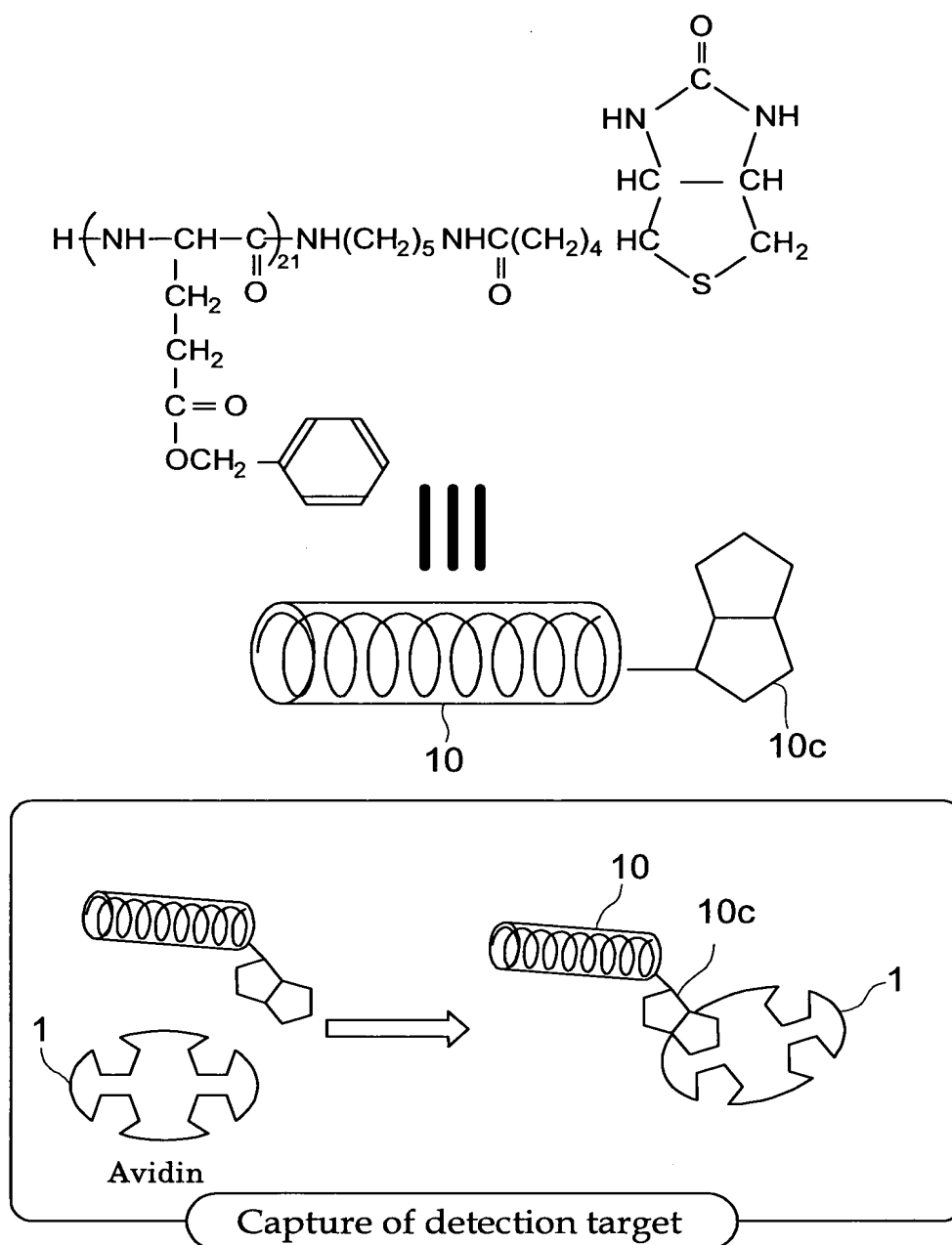


FIG. 14

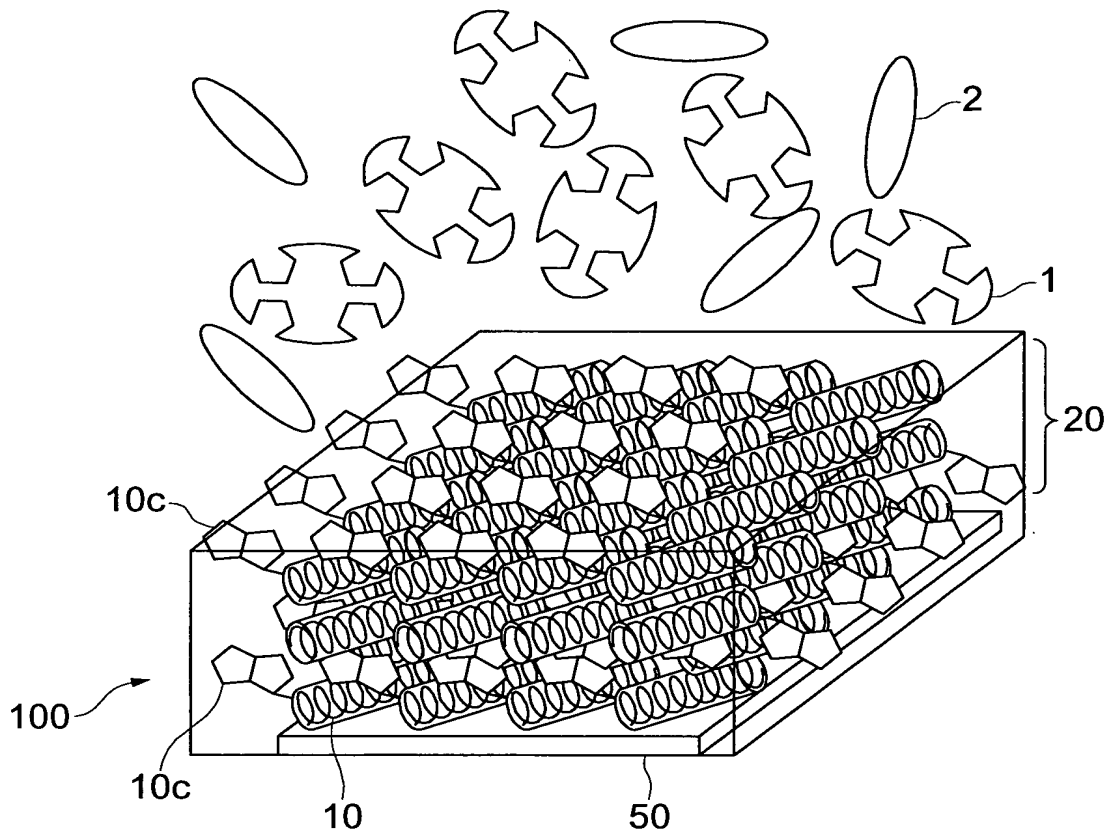


FIG. 15

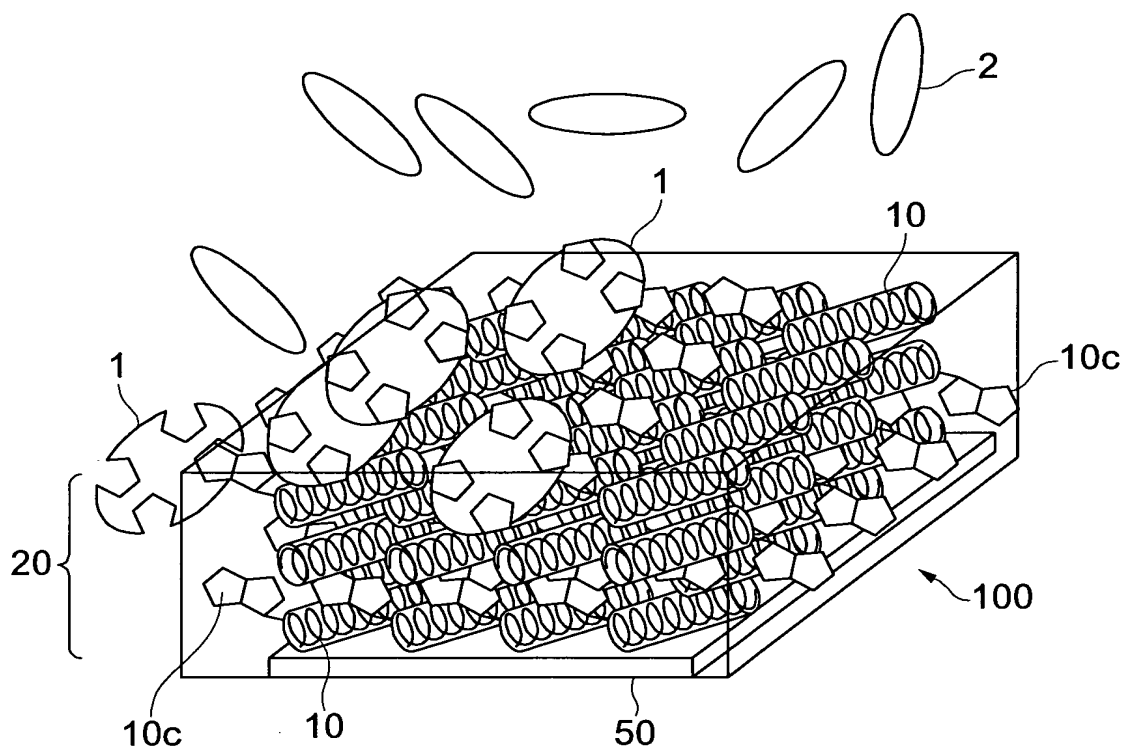


FIG. 16

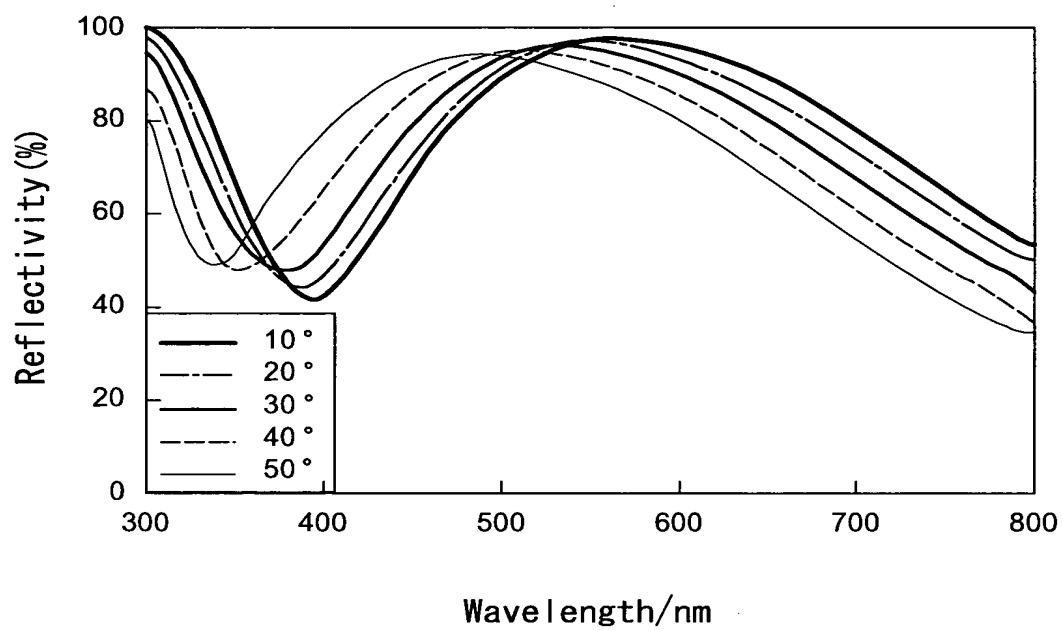


FIG. 17

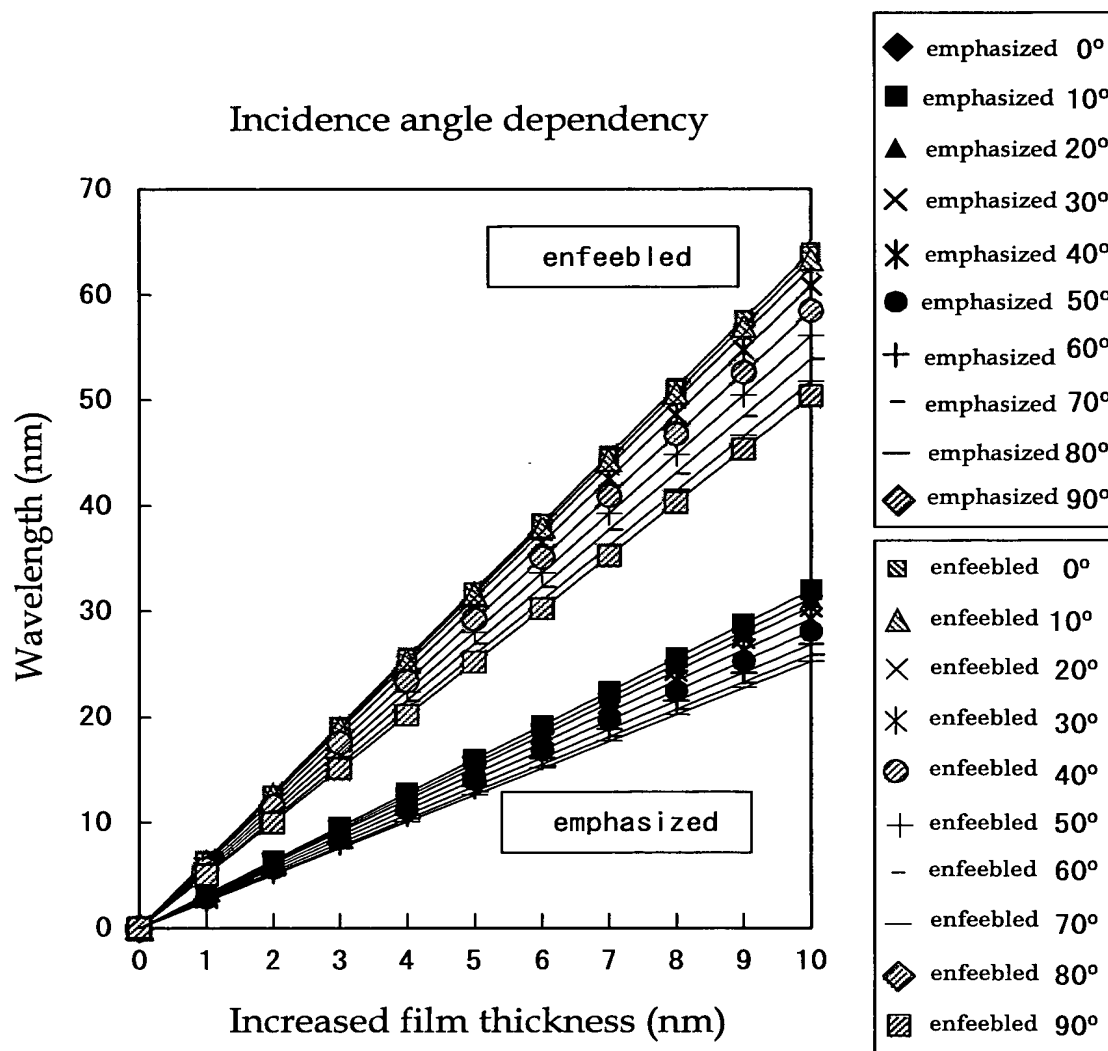


FIG. 18

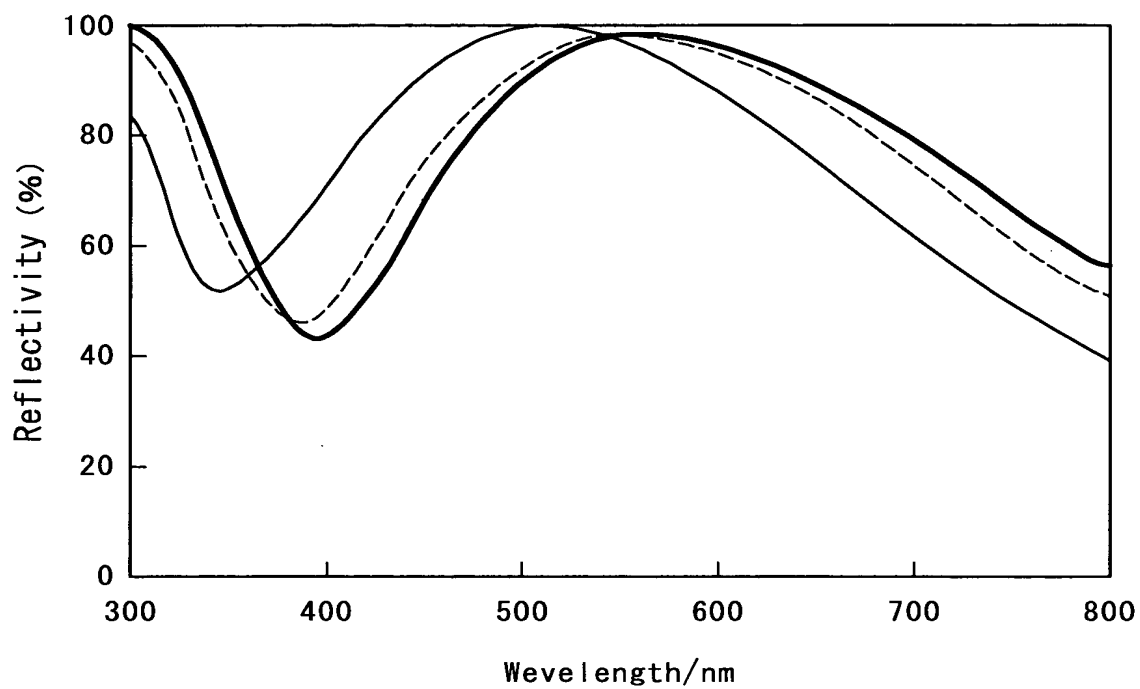


FIG. 19

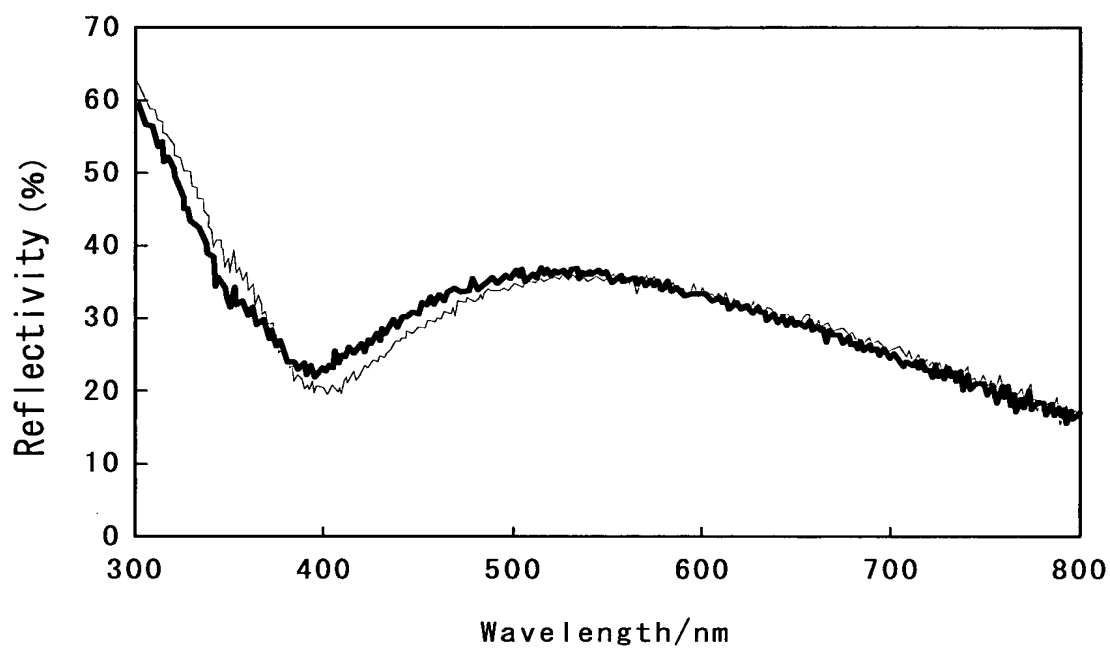


FIG. 20

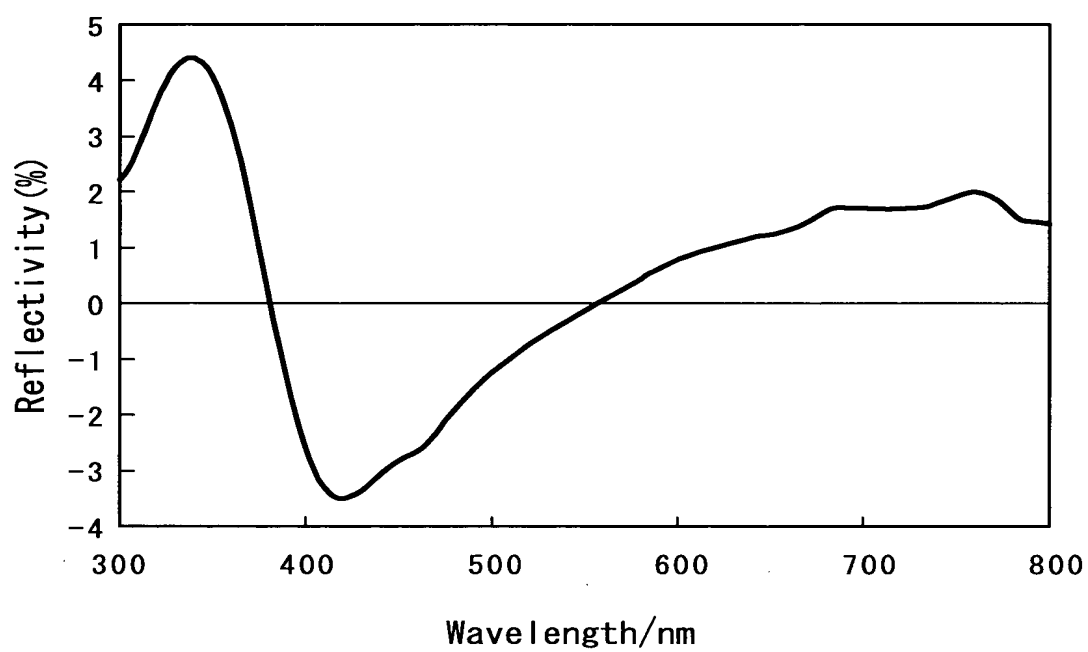


FIG. 21

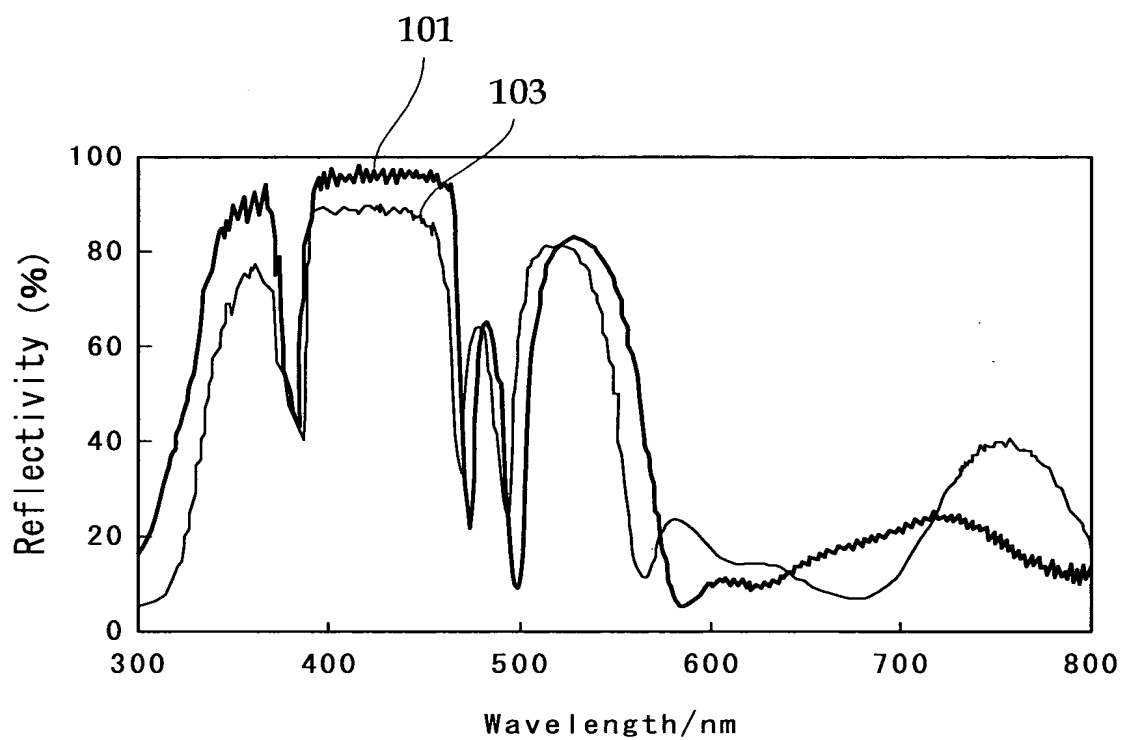


FIG. 22

